OzFish Unlimited – Nature-Based Solutions





What is OzFish?

Riparian Planting & Weed Control





Seagrass Restoration













River Re-Snagging & Fish Hotels





Fish Safe Irrigation Screens & Fish Passage Barrier Removal





Millions of fish are killed every year when sucked into irrigation systems like this one







Fish Rescue Clean Ups Fishing Equipment Recycling











Saltmarsh & Mangrove Restoration







Shellfish Reefs Australia's most threatened marine ecosystem



Turkey Beach



Shellfish Reefs





What we once had



POWERED BY BCF

Intertidal shellfish reefs

oyster fisheries of Moreton Bay. Brisbane Dredge Sections (1887) Extent of ovster beds (1887) 5 Kilometers Prepared by: Rebecca Weeks@jcu.edu.au, May 2019 Coordinate System: WGS 1984 UTM Zone 56S Projection: Transverse Mercator Datum: WGS 1984 A

Subtidal shellfish reefs

Why did we lose them and why haven't they come back?

- Overfishing for food
- Over harvesting for lime
- Floods
- Pollution



Why do we what them back?

Water Filtration





Biodiversity and Fish Production

Homes for millions of animals including crabs, worms, snails and prawns.

Fish making machines





Shellfish Species





Existing Reefs in Quandamooka (Moreton Bay)



Myora



Darling Point



Pumicestone Passage





Oyster Point Wynnum



Green Island

How do we go From This



To this?





Oyster Shell as Substrate

- Chemical signature
- Recycled material





How to use best use Oyster Shells?

- Inspiration came from seeing oysters clumping due to poor farming practices.
- Good clumps formed resembled existing and remnant reefs in Quandamooka

OzFish Delivery Methods

Robust Oyster Baskets ROBS Quilted Oyster Doona – QOD BESE Bags

ROB 400

BESE Bags

ROB 1,000

- First Nation inspired design
- Great reef-forming shellfish
 recruitment
- Basket holds until shells are cemented together
- Fast recruitment of other animals
- Wind and wave resistant
- Recycled shells give high complexity
- Good for community
 members to carry

Bese Bags - BESSIES

Quilted Oyster Doonas - QODs

SEQ Community Involvement

Volunteer hours - OzFish Central Moreton Chapter

2023 - (9 months only) 5,345 2022 - 5,717 hrs 2021 - 5,733 hrs 2020 - 2,874 hrs 2019 - 2,008 hrs 2018 - 1,805 hrs Total - 18,137 volunteer hours logged since 2018

Individuals Volunteers - 826 Reefs deployed - 6,465 Shell recycled - 650,000 kg

Volunteer made Reefs

Community Built

IONA College

TSS Marine Students

But... do they work?

Reef Comparison

Remnant Reef at Gladstone

3-year-old OzFish Reef

Do they have the ecological functions of a shellfish reef?

- Habitat
- Filtration
- Shellfish species
- Mobile invertebrate species
- Benthic species
- Self sustaining
- Continued accretion

Proserpine River

Weipa

Mapoon

University Support

- Griffith
- UQUSC

Destructive Surveys

Griffith University ROB Destructive Survey

Number of shellfish per ROB (average): Subtidal = 626 Intertidal = 2536

Number of other animals per ROB (average): Subtidal = 1120 Intertidal = 748

Subtidal

Intertidal

UQ Filtration Survey

2-year-old ROBs filter 90 to 145 Litres of water per Hour

So, what does that mean for biodiversity and water quality?

OzFish volunteers have deployed over 6,700 reefs in Moreton Bay

- 4.2 Million Additional Shellfish
- 7.5 Million Additional Invertebrates
- 181 Ton of additional biomass
- 775,100 Litres of Seawater filtered per Hour That's 6.78 Billion Litres every Year
- 25 Tons of additional harvestable fish per year forever

Can OzFish provide nature-based solutions for your project?

Robbie Porter Senior Project Officer – Shellfish Revolution <u>robbieporter@ozfish.org.au</u> 0418 723731

